



South African

Supply and Demand Estimates

October 2026 Report



**GRAIN & OILSEEDS SUPPLY & DEMAND
ESTIMATES COMMITTEE (S&DEC)**

**SASDE – 161st meeting held on
30th October 2026**



**The NAMC, Maize Trust, Oil and
Protein Seeds Development Trust,
Sorghum Trust and SA Winter Cereal
Industry Agency (SAWCIA) jointly
fund the Grain and Oilseeds Supply &
Demand Estimates (SASDE) initiative**



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THE SOUTH AFRICAN SUPPLY AND DEMAND PROJECTIONS FOR GRAINS AND OILSEEDS FOR OCTOBER 2026 ARE AS FOLLOWS:

WHITE MAIZE (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of white maize is forecast at 11 477 164 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 May 2026) of 1 937 498 tons and local commercial deliveries of 9 552 340 tons. Imports of zero tons of white maize are forecast for the season, while early deliveries of minus 32 674 tons and a surplus of 20 000 tons are expected.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for white maize is forecast at 6 913 700 tons. The total domestic demand is forecast at 5 843 700 tons. This includes 4 720 000 tons processed for human consumption, 1 100 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 8 400 tons for gristing, 12 000 tons withdrawn by producers, 800 tons released to end-consumers and a balancing figure of 2 500 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). The quantity of 220 000 tons of processed products and 850 000 tons of white whole maize is forecast for exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 30 April 2027 is forecast at 4 563 464 tons. At an average processed quantity of 485 700 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 9 months or 286 days.

YELLOW MAIZE (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of yellow maize is forecast at 8 537 110 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock (at 1 May 2026) of 988 289 tons and local commercial deliveries of 7 474 050 tons. Imports are forecast at 100 000 tons for the season, early deliveries of minus 40 229 tons and a surplus of 15 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for yellow maize is forecast at 7 589 300 tons. The total domestic demand is forecast at 5 806 300 tons. This includes 670 000 tons processed for human consumption, 5 100 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 18 000 tons for gristing, 2 300 tons withdrawn by producers, 14 000 tons released to end-consumers and a balancing figure of 2 000 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A projected export quantity of 133 000 tons of processed products and 1 650 000 tons of yellow whole maize is forecast for exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 30 April 2027 is forecast at 947 810 tons. At an average processed quantity of 482 333 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 2 months or 60 days.

TOTAL MAIZE (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of maize is forecast at 20 014 274 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock (at 1 May 2026) of 2 925 787 tons and local commercial deliveries of 17 026 390 tons. Imports of 100 000 tons are expected, early deliveries of minus 72 903 tons and a surplus of 35 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for maize is forecast at 14 503 000 tons. The total domestic demand is projected at 11 650 000 tons. This includes 5 390 000 tons processed for human consumption, 6 200 000 tons processed for animal and industrial consumption, 26 400 tons for gristing, 14 300 tons withdrawn by producers, 14 800 tons released to end-consumers and a balancing figure of 4 500 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A quantity of 353 000 tons of processed products and 2 500 000 tons of total whole maize is forecast for exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 30 April 2027 is forecast at 5 511 274 tons. At an average processed quantity of 968 033 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 6 months or 173 days.

See Appendix 1 for detailed S&D table. An explanation of terms and calculations is available on the NAMC website (<https://www.namc.co.za/category/research-publications/supply-demand-estimates/>).

SWEET SORGHUM (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of sweet sorghum is forecast at 126 765 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2026) of 45 390 tons, local commercial deliveries of 80 250 tons, imports of 25 tons for South Africa and a sweet sorghum surplus of 1 100 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for sweet sorghum is forecast at 109 620 tons. This includes 1 100 tons for indoor malting, 1 500 tons for floor malting, 84 000 tons for meal, rice and grits, 11 300 tons for feed, 800 tons withdrawn by producers, 120 tons released to end consumers, a balancing figure of minus 200 tons (net receipts and net dispatches) and a deficit of 0 tons. A quantity of 11 000 tons of sweet sorghum is forecast for exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 28 February 2027 is forecast at 17 145 tons. At an average processed quantity of 8 158 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 2 months or 64 days

BITTER SORGHUM (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of bitter sorghum is forecast at 87 886 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2026) of 44 811 tons, local commercial deliveries of 42 075 tons, bitter sorghum imports of 0 tons and a surplus of 1 000 tons for South Africa.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for bitter sorghum is forecast at 56 680 tons. This includes 14 500 tons for indoor malting, 31 000 tons for floor malting, 3 700 tons for meal, rice and grits, 3 300 tons for feed, 700 tons withdrawn by producers, 80 tons released to end consumers, a balancing figure of 650 tons (net receipts and net dispatches), and a deficit of 0 tons. A quantity of 2 750 tons of bitter sorghum is forecast for exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 28 February 2027 is forecast at 31 206 tons. At an average processed quantity of 4 375 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 7 months or 217 days.

TOTAL SORGHUM (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of sorghum is forecast at 214 651 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2026) of 90 201 tons, local commercial deliveries of 122 325 tons, sorghum imports of 25 tons for South Africa with a surplus of 2 100 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for sorghum is forecast at 166 300 tons. This includes 15 600 tons for indoor malting, 32 500 tons for floor malting, 87 700 tons for meal, rice and grits, 14 600 tons for feed, 1 500 tons withdrawn by producers, 200 tons released to end consumers, a balancing figure of 450 tons (net receipts and net dispatches), and a deficit of 0 tons. A quantity of 13 750 tons of total sorghum is forecast as exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 28 February 2027 is forecast at 48 351 tons. At an average processed quantity of 12 533 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 4 months or 117 days.

See Appendix 2 for detailed S&D table.

WHEAT (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of wheat is forecast at 4 518 368 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 October 2026) of 801 148 tons, local commercial deliveries of 1 751 220 tons, whole wheat imports forecast for South Africa of 1 960 000 tons and a surplus of 6 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for wheat is forecast at 3 723 100 tons. This includes 3 540 000 tons processed for human consumption, 3 500 tons processed for animal consumption, 2 300 tons withdrawn by producers, 1 400 tons released to end consumers, 16 000 tons projected seed for planting purposes, a balancing figure of 3 900 tons (net receipts and net dispatches) and a deficit of 0 tons. A quantity of 36 000 tons of processed products and 120 000 tons of whole wheat is forecast for exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 30 September 2027 is forecast at 795 268 tons. At an average processed quantity of 295 292 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 3 months or 82 days.

See Appendix 3 for detailed S&D table.

SUNFLOWER SEED (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of sunflower seed is forecast at 935 071 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2026) of 49 266 tons, local commercial deliveries of 874 805 tons, sunflower seed imports of 7 000 tons for South Africa and a surplus of 4 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for sunflower seed is forecast at 863 050 tons. This includes 2 500 tons processed for human consumption, 6 300 tons processed for animal consumption, 850 000 tons for crush (oil and oilcake), 80 tons withdrawn by producers, 70 tons released to end consumers, 3 500 tons of seed for planting purposes and a balancing figure of 300 tons (net receipts and net dispatches). A quantity of 300 tons is forecast for exports for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 28 February 2027 is forecast at 72 021 tons. At an average processed quantity of 71 567 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 1 month or 31 days.

See Appendix 4 for detailed S&D table.

SOYBEANS (2026/27)

Supply: The total supply of soybeans is forecast at 3 255 295 tons for the **2026/27** marketing season. This includes an opening stock level (at 1 March 2026) of 286 120 tons, local commercial deliveries of 2 955 175 tons, 4 000 tons of soybean imports for South Africa and a surplus of 10 000 tons.

Demand: The total demand (domestic plus exports) for soybeans is forecast at 3 014 080 tons. This includes 21 000 tons processed for human consumption, 122 000 tons processed for animal (full fat) feed, 2 460 000 tons for crush (oil and oilcake) for the domestic market, 220 tons withdrawn by producers, 160 tons released to end consumers, 9 800 tons seed for planting purposes, a balancing

figure of 900 tons (net receipts and net dispatches) and a deficit of 0 tons. A quantity of 400 000 tons for exports is forecast for the **2026/27** marketing season.

Stock levels: The closing stock level for 28 February 2027 is forecast at 241 215 tons. At an average processed quantity of 216 917 tons per month, this represents available stock levels for 1 month or 34 days.

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See Appendix 5 for detailed S&D table.

PLEASE NOTE:

The November SASDE Report will be released on 01 December 2026.

Appendix 1: Detailed S & D table for Maize: October 2026

		White Maize	White Maize	White Maize	Yellow Maize	Yellow Maize	Yellow Maize	Total Maize	Total Maize	Total Maize
	Marketing season	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
		tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1	CEC (Crop Estimate)	6 055 000	8 500 000	9 777 340	6 795 000	8 225 000	7 914 050	12 850 000	16 725 000	17 691 390
2	CEC (Retention)	170 000	171 253	225 000	450 000	397 065	440 000	620 000	568 318	665 000
3	Min: Early deliveries for current season (March + April)	398 292	252 386	382 674	709 366	386 162	500 229	1 107 658	638 548	882 903
4	Plus: Early deliveries for next season (March + April)**	252 386	382 674	350 000	386 162	500 229	460 000	638 548	882 903	810 000
5	Available for the commercial market	5 739 094	8 459 035	9 519 666	6 021 796	7 942 002	7 433 821	11 760 890	16 401 037	16 953 487

6	SUPPLY									
7	Opening stock (1 May)	1 346 876	365 498	1 937 498	1 057 664	288 292	988 289	2 404 540	653 790	2 925 787
8	Producer deliveries	5 692 357	8 459 308	9 552 340	5 968 332	7 943 659	7 474 050	11 660 689	16 402 967	17 026 390
9	Imports	119 394	0	0	818 165	110 448	100 000	937 559	110 448	100 000
10	Early deliveries (Net)*	0	0	-32 674	0	0	-40 229	0	0	-72 903
11	Surplus	26 868	35 586	20 000	19 273	19 637	15 000	46 141	55 223	35 000
12	Total Supply	7 185 495	8 860 392	11 477 164	7 863 434	8 362 036	8 537 110	15 048 929	17 222 428	20 014 274

13	DEMAND									
14	Processed for the local market	4 918 377	5 453 151	5 828 400	6 649 505	6 349 561	5 788 000	11 567 882	11 802 712	11 616 400
15	- human	4 813 933	4 912 030	4 720 000	610 717	682 077	670 000	5 424 650	5 594 107	5 390 000
16	- animal and industrial	97 257	532 638	1 100 000	6 027 783	5 648 769	5 100 000	6 125 040	6 181 407	6 200 000
17	- gristing	7 187	8 483	8 400	11 005	18 715	18 000	18 192	27 198	26 400
18	Withdrawn by producers	6 054	13 170	12 000	2 205	2 233	2 300	8 259	15 403	14 300

19	Released to end-consumers	200	355	800	15 917	11 621	14 000	16 117	11 976	14 800
20	Net receipts(-)/disp(+)	1 763	3 251	2 500	2 589	969	2 000	4 352	4 220	4 500
21	Deficit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Local demand	4 926 394	5 469 927	5 843 700	6 670 216	6 364 384	5 806 300	11 596 610	11 834 311	11 650 000
23	Exports	1 893 603	1 452 967	1 070 000	904 926	1 009 363	1 783 000	2 798 529	2 462 330	2 853 000
24	- products	401 916	272 220	220 000	123 932	136 523	133 000	525 848	408 743	353 000
25	- whole maize	1 491 687	1 180 747	850 000	780 994	872 840	1 650 000	2 272 681	2 053 587	2 500 000
26	Total Demand	6 819 997	6 922 894	6 913 700	7 575 142	7 373 747	7 589 300	14 395 139	14 296 641	14 503 000

27	Closing Stock (30 Apr)	365 498	1 937 498	4 563 464	288 292	988 289	947 810	653 790	2 925 787	5 511 274
28	- processed p/month	409 865	454 429	485 700	554 125	529 130	482 333	963 990	983 559	968 033
29	- months' stock	1	4	9	1	2	2	1	3	6
30	- days' stock	27	130	286	16	57	60	21	90	173

Appendix 2: Detailed S & D table for Sorghum: October 2026

		Sweet Sorghum	Sweet Sorghum	Sweet Sorghum	Bitter Sorghum	Bitter Sorghum	Bitter Sorghum	Total Sorghum	Total Sorghum	Total Sorghum
	Marketing season	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
		tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1	CEC (Crop Estimate)	66 700	73 852	81 000	31 300	80 148	42 325	98 000	154 000	123 325
2	CEC Retentions	1 600	885	750	600	292	250	2 200	1 177	1 000
3	Available for the commercial market	65 100	72 967	80 250	30 700	79 856	42 075	95 800	152 823	122 325
4	SUPPLY									
5	Opening stock (1 Mch)	45 693	76 364	45 390	9 082	10 033	44 811	54 775	86 397	90 201
6	Prod deliveries	65 228	72 967	80 250	30 169	79 856	42 075	95 397	152 823	122 325
7	Imports for South Africa	99 085	24	25	61	0	0	99 146	24	25
8	Surplus	2 079	0	1 100	0	449	1 000	1 358	449	2 100
9	Total Supply	212 085	149 355	126 765	39 312	90 338	87 886	250 676	239 693	214 651
10	DEMAND									
11	Processed	116 921	98 552	97 900	26 557	41 498	52 500	143 478	140 050	150 400
12	- Indoor malting	1 612	1 438	1 100	12 175	15 102	14 500	13 787	16 540	15 600
13	- Floor malting	34 399	14 887	1 500	9 303	21 781	31 000	43 702	36 668	32 500
14	- Meal, rice & grits	71 487	73 278	84 000	3 136	2 272	3 700	74 623	75 550	87 700
15	- Pet Food	509	706	1 200	28	207	100	537	913	1 300
16	- Poultry feed	6 642	6 321	6 500	1 354	1 125	1 200	7 996	7 446	7 700

		Sweet Sorghum	Sweet Sorghum	Sweet Sorghum
	Marketing season	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
		tons	tons	tons
17	- Livestock feed	2 272	1 922	3 600
18	Bio-fuel	0	0	0
19	Withdrawn by prod	471	660	800
20	Released to end-cons	25	81	120
21	Net receipts(-)/ disp(+)	771	-65	-200
22	Deficit	0	1 328	0
23	Exports	17 533	3 409	11 000
24	Total Demand	135 721	103 965	109 620
25	Ending Stock (28/29 Feb)	76 364	45 390	17 145
26	- processed p/month	9 743	8 213	8 158
27	- months' stock	7,8	5,5	2,1
28	- days' stock	238	168	64

	Bitter Sorghum	Bitter Sorghum	Bitter Sorghum
	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
	tons	tons	tons
	561	1 011	2 000
	0	0	0
	360	1 190	700
	79	20	80
	-424	431	650
	721	0	0
	1 986	2 388	2 750
	29 279	45 527	56 680
	10 033	44 811	31 206
	2 213	3 458	4 375
	5	13	7
	138	394	217

	Total Sorghum	Total Sorghum	Total Sorghum
	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
	tons	tons	tons
	2 833	2 933	5 600
	0	0	0
	831	1 850	1 500
	104	101	200
	347	366	450
	0	1 328	0
	19 519	5 797	13 750
	164 279	149 492	166 300
	86 397	90 201	48 351
	11 957	11 671	12 533
	7,2	7,7	4
	220	235	117

Appendix 3: Detailed S & D table for Wheat: October 2026

		Wheat	Wheat	Wheat
	Marketing season	Final for 2024/25	Prelim Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
		tons	tons	tons
1	CEC (Crop Estimate)	1 930 000	1 905 500	1 789 220
2	CEC (Retention)	40 500	45 500	38 000

3	SUPPLY			
4	Opening stock (1 Oct)	749 838	650 894	801 148
5	Prod deliveries*	1 891 177	1 861 849	1 751 220
6	Imports	1 842 241	1 983 848	1 960 000
7	Surplus	11 247	968	6 000
8	Total Supply	4 494 503	4 497 559	4 518 368

9	DEMAND			
10	Processed for local market	3 555 889	3 527 028	3 543 500
11	- human	3 543 940	3 524 371	3 540 000
12	- animal	11 949	2 657	3 500
13	- gristing	0	0	0
14	Withdrawn by producers	1 717	1 323	2 300
15	Released to end-consumers	1 605	1 259	1 400
16	Seed for planting purposes	17 154	15 954	16 000
17	Net receipts(-)/disp(+)	5 697	2 832	3 900
18	Deficit	0	0	0
19	Exports	261 547	148 015	156 000
20	- products (processed for exports)	36 737	41 291	36 000
21	- whole wheat	224 810	106 724	120 000
22	Total Demand	3 843 609	3 696 411	3 723 100

23	Closing Stock (30 Sep)	650 894	801 148	795 268
24	- processed p/month	296 324	293 919	295 292
25	- months' stock	2	3	3
26	- days' stock	67	83	82

Appendix 4: Detailed S & D table for Sunflower Seed: October 2026

		Sunflower Seed	Sunflower Seed	Sunflower Seed
	Marketing season	Final for 2024/25	Final for 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
		tons	tons	tons
1	CEC (Crop Estimate)	632 000	700 000	874 805
2	SUPPLY			
3	Opening stock (1 Mar)	127 144	72 789	49 266
4	Prod deliveries	634 451	708 635	874 805
5	Imports	1 423	68 326	7 000
6	Surplus	3 940	0	4 000
7	Total Supply	766 958	849 750	935 071
8	DEMAND			
9	Processed	683 257	776 639	858 800
10	- human	1 469	1 974	2 500
11	- animal	5 998	6 316	6 300
12	- crush (oil and oilcake)	675 790	768 349	850 000
13	Withdrawn by producers	8	67	80
14	Released to end-consumers	39	46	70
15	Seed for planting purposes	3 023	2 889	3 500
16	Net receipts(-)/disp(+)	205	2 684	300
17	Deficit	0	2 779	0
18	Exports	7 637	15 380	300
19	Total Demand	694 169	800 484	863 050
20	Ending Stock (28/29 Feb)	72 789	49 266	72 021
21	- processed p/month	56 732	56 858	71 567
22	- months' stock	1,3	0,8	1,0
23	- days' stock	39	23	31

Appendix 5: Detailed S & D table for Soybeans: October 2026

		Soybeans	Soybeans	Soybeans
	Marketing season	Final for 2024/25	Final 2025/26	Projection for 2026/27
		tons	tons	tons
1	CEC (Crop Estimate)	1 848 000	2 800 000	3 010 175
2	Retention	40 000	46 500	55 000
3	SUPPLY			
4	Opening stock (1 March)	320 637	140 704	286 120
5	Prod deliveries	1 808 548	2 749 322	2 955 175
6	Imports for South Africa	154 288	12 249	4 000
7	Surplus	6 471	423	10 000
8	Total Supply	2 289 944	2 902 689	3 255 295
9	DEMAND			
10	Processed	1 988 082	2 359 154	2 603 000
11	- human	22 424	20 764	21 000
12	- animal feed (full fat soya)	109 652	128 497	122 000
13	- crush (oil/oilcake)	1 856 006	2 209 893	2 460 000
14	Withdrawn by producers	582	167	220
15	Released to end-consumers	304	157	160
16	Seed for planting purposes	7 453	9 119	9 800
17	Net receipts(-)/disp(+)	2 574	1 028	900
18	Deficit	0	0	0
19	Exports	150 245	246 953	400 000
20	Total Demand	2 149 240	2 616 578	3 014 080
21	Closing Stock (28/29 Feb)	140 704	286 120	241 215
22	- processed p/month	165 674	196 596	216 917
23	- months' stock	0,8	1,5	1
24	- days stock	26	44	34



South African Supply and Demand Estimates



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For further clarification pertaining to the definitions of the selected items contained in the South African Supply and Demand Estimates (SASDE) Report, kindly visit: <https://www.namc.co.za/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Definitions-for-selected-items-of-the-SASDE-Report-revised-March-2020.pdf>

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Compiled by the South African Grain & Oilseeds Supply & Demand Estimates Committee

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